

Info Session - a Million Voices

Erasmus+ in Kramatorsk

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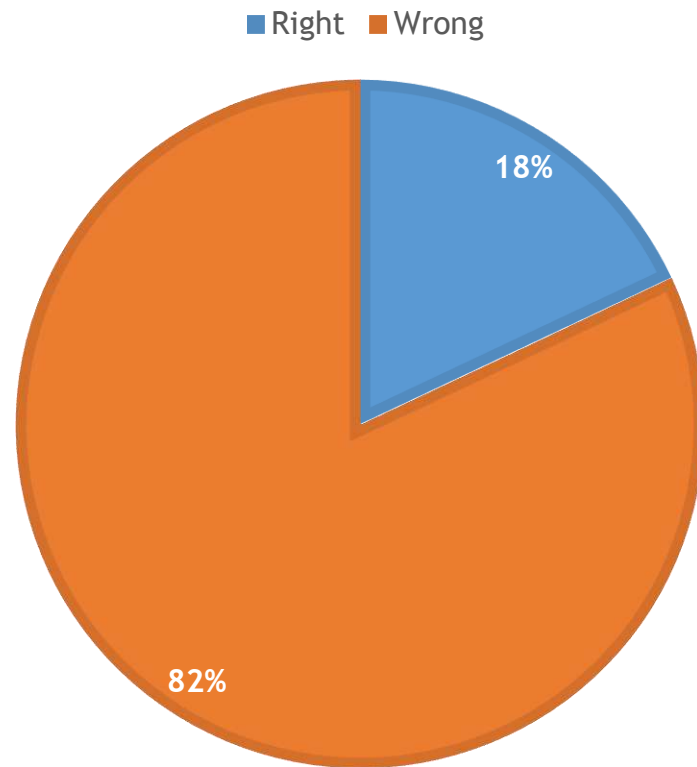
Sample (31 participants)

- ▶ Participants: **17**
- ▶ Self-grade for current knowledge: **4**
- ▶ Ukrainian self-grade: **7**
- ▶ Self-grade (without Ukrainians): **3.6**

What is the purpose of Eastern Partnership (EaP)?

EaP - forum to discuss **visa agreements**, **free trade deals**, and strategic **partnership agreements** with the **EU's eastern neighbours**, while avoiding the topic of **EU membership**.

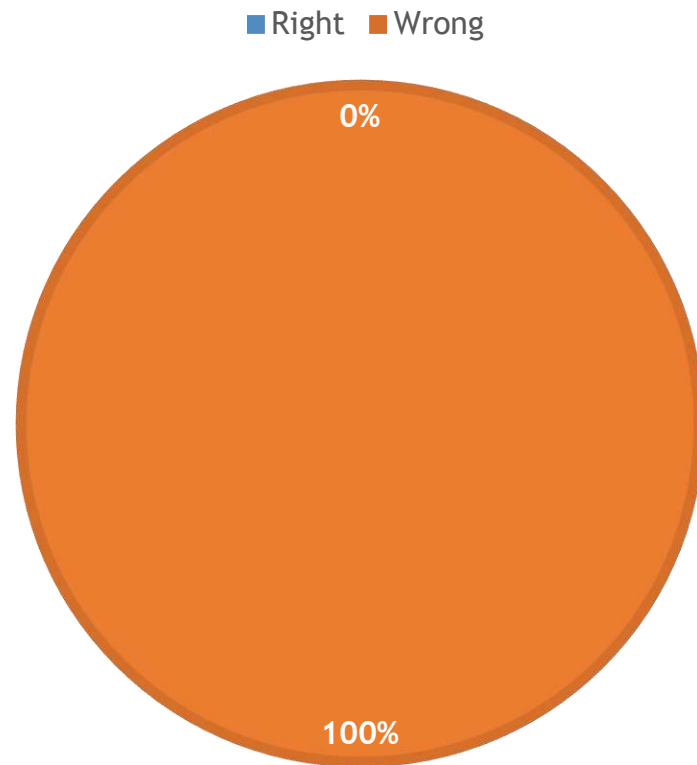
How many of you got it right?



Countries that belong to EaP

1. Ukraine
2. Georgia
3. Moldova
4. Belarus
5. Armenia
6. Azerbaijan
7. And, all EU (28 + 6)

How many of you got it right?



Problem regions of the EaP countries



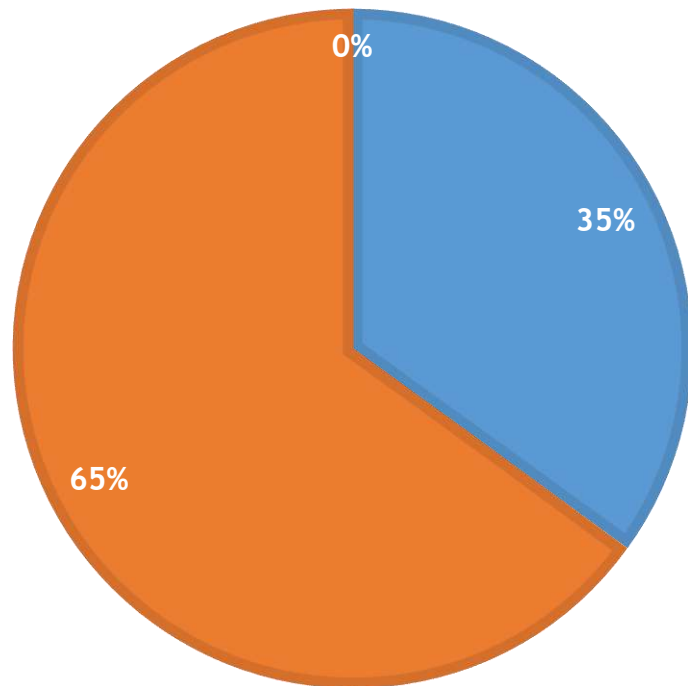
Those of you, who knew

- ▶ Where Transnistria is: **24%** knew (Moldovans not included)
- ▶ Abkhazia: **24%** knew
- ▶ Donbas: **60%** knew (Ukrainians not included)
- ▶ South Ossetia: **29%** knew
- ▶ Crimea: **53%** knew (Ukrainians not included)

EU & Ukraine relationship

ANSWERS:

- A: 40bn for Ukraine
- B: visa-free regime
- C: EU membership in 10y



- ▶ The correct answer: **B**
- ▶ Ukraine is pledged **€12.8bn** until 2020 (or around €4bn / yr.)

Is €4 billion enough for a country of 45 million people?

- ▶ Ukrainians are poorer than in 1990
- ▶ Conflict in the east:
 - ▶ investors have fled
 - ▶ Much of the industry is in separatist territories / has been destroyed
- ▶ GDP fell by 18% in 2014. Inflation was at 60%



Main blocks to EaP countries' membership in the EU

- ▶ Need for economic reforms
- ▶ Need for social reforms
 - ▶ Human rights, freedom of speech, etc.
- ▶ Tackling corruption
- ▶ Russia's sphere of influence (**35%** of you said so)
 - ▶ Conflict regions / separatism

Main reasons for the conflict

▶ Your answers:

- ▶ Russia or related: **41%**
- ▶ Clash of Western (NATO) vs. Russian influence: **12%**
- ▶ Eastern part of Ukraine is richer / economy: **18%**

Conflict start & end?

Started in 2014

▶ **82%**

Incl. Ukrainians

Is still ongoing

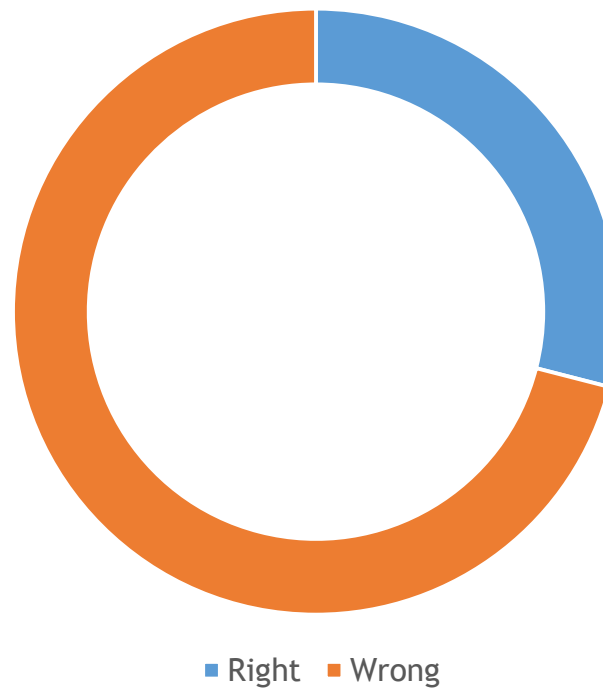
▶ **71%**

Incl. Ukrainians

Who is fighting who

- ▶ Ukrainian army + volunteers
- ▶ Vs. Russian-backed separatists

How many got it right?



Displaced people

- ▶ Your answers:

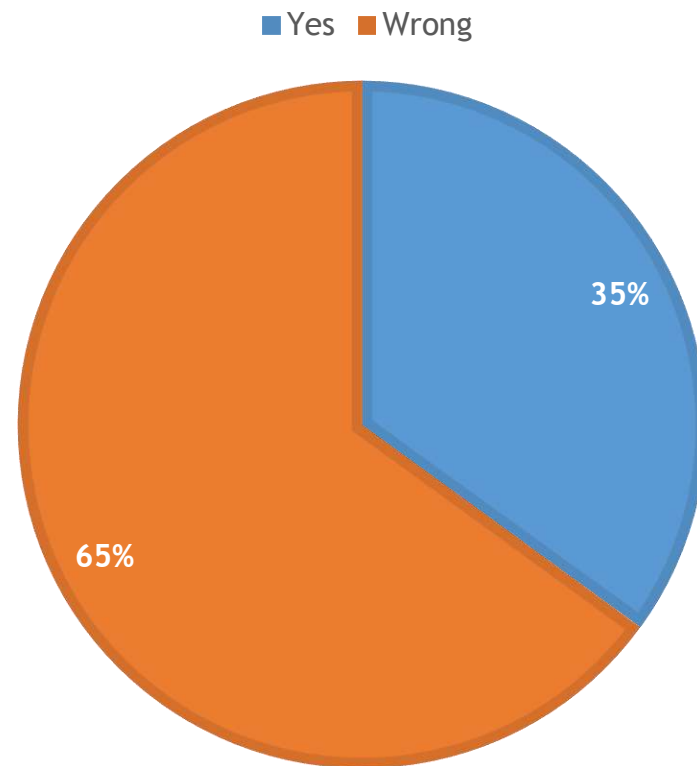
- ▶ Average: 1125000

- ▶ Most common answer: 1000000 (A Million Voices?)

- ▶ **1,800,000**

Est. in 2017

Participated in initiatives to help displaced people?



Conclusions

There is much to learn still.
But, this is the **best place** to do so.